

# CAD of Digital Circuits - Logic Synthesis & Optimization

## Spring 2019 - Course Syllabus

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### 1) Introduction

- Intro to VLSI CAD & Logic Synthesis
- Graph Theory & Optimization problems
- Boolean Algebra
- Boolean Function Representation & Manipulation: BDDs
- Satisfiability & Graph Covering

### 2) Exact & Heuristic Two-Level Logic Minimization

- SOP & POS forms: Costs & Characteristics
- Implicants, Cubes and Covers
- Quine-McCluskey Method
- Minimum Cover via Unate Covering, Branch-and-Bound Methods
- Multi-Output Function Minimization
- Unate Recursive Paradigm
- The ESPRESSO Minimizer

### 3) Multi-Level Logic Synthesis - Algebraic Techniques

- Combinational Network Representation and Transformations
- Factored Forms and Algebraic Techniques
- Algebraic Division: Kernels and Co-Kernels
- Heuristic Factoring Algorithms
- The MIS MODEL

### 4) Boolean Decomposition

- Functional Decomposition - Basics
- Ashenhurst-Curtis Decomposition
- BDS and Bi-Decomposition
- *Don't Care* Conditions & Their Computations
- BDD-Based Boolean Decomposition

- Decomposition for FPGAs
- New Logic Synthesis approaches based on AND-Invert Graphs and Boolean Decomposition
- The ABC Synthesis & Verification tool

#### 5) **Delay Optimization**

- Timing Analysis - Basics
- False Path Analysis
- Circuit Restructuring for Timing Optimization
- Redundancy and Delay: KMS Algorithm

#### 6) **Sequential Logic Optimization**

- Finite State Machine Minimization
- Two-Level Encoding: DIET & NOVA
- Multi-Level Encoding: JEDI
- Retiming of Sequential Circuits
- Retiming, Resynthesis and *Don't Cares*

#### 7) **Technology Mapping**

- Tree & DAG Covering
- Standard Cell Mapping
- And-Invert Graphs
- Tech-mapping on FPGAs

#### 8) **New Directions in Logic Synthesis**

- Limitations of Conventional Synthesis Tools
- Multi-Valued Logic Synthesis
- Reversible & quantum logic?
- Anything else you have in mind.....