

## Unateness Continued...

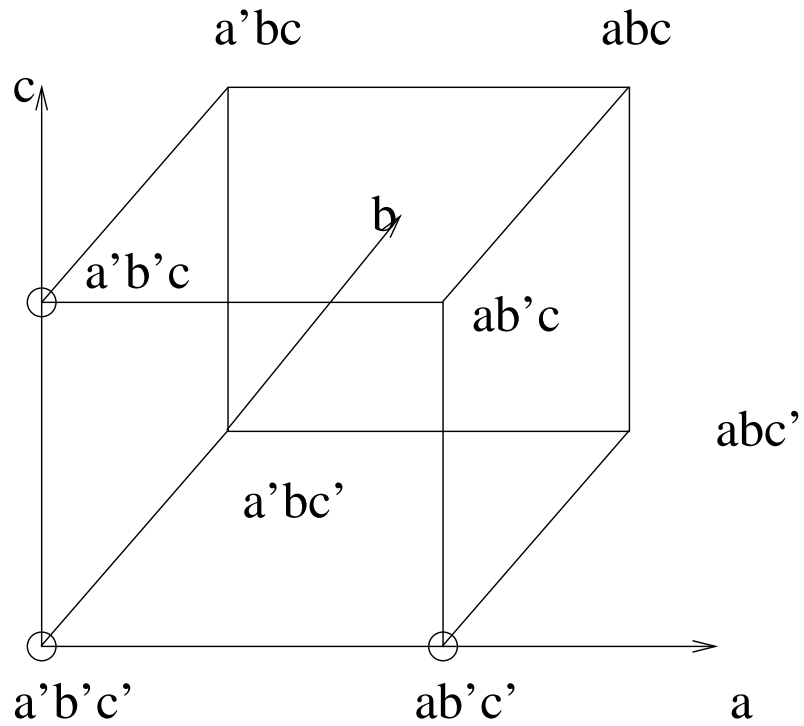
- If  $f_a \supseteq f_{a'}$  then
  - Shannon's expansion:  $f = af_a + f_{a'}$
  - What if  $f_a \subseteq f_{a'}$ ?
- $f = a \oplus b \oplus c$
- $f_a =$
- $f_{a'} =$
- $f$  is NOT unate in any variable = binate!

## Binate Functions

- $f = a'b'c + a'bc' + abc$  and  $g = abc + a'b'c'$
- Are  $f$  and  $g$  unate in any variable?
- $f \cdot g = af_ag_a + a'f_{a'}g_{a'}$
- $f_a =$   $f_{a'} =$
- $g_a =$   $g_{a'} =$
- Is  $f_a$  +ve unate in  $b$ ? ( $f_{ab} \supseteq f_{ab'}$ )?
- Is  $g_a$  +ve unate in  $b$ ? ( $g_{ab} \supseteq g_{ab'}$ )

## Boolean Function Operations: Boolean Difference

- Computed as  $f_x \oplus f_{x'}$
- If  $f_x \oplus f_{x'} = 0$ , then  $f_x = f_{x'}$
- When is  $f_x = f_{x'}$ ?
- $f = ab + a'b$
- $f = ab + ac + bc$ ,  $f_a \oplus f_{a'} = b'c + bc'$
- As  $a$  changes,  $f$  changes if  $b'c + bc' = \text{TRUE}$



## Consensus and Smoothing

- Consensus:  $f_x \cdot f_{x'}$
- Represents the component in  $f$  independent of  $x$
- $f = ab + bc + ac$ , consensus w.r.t.  $a =$
- Smoothing:  $f_x + f_{x'}$
- Makes the function independent of that variable

