

# Preparing a Chip for Fab

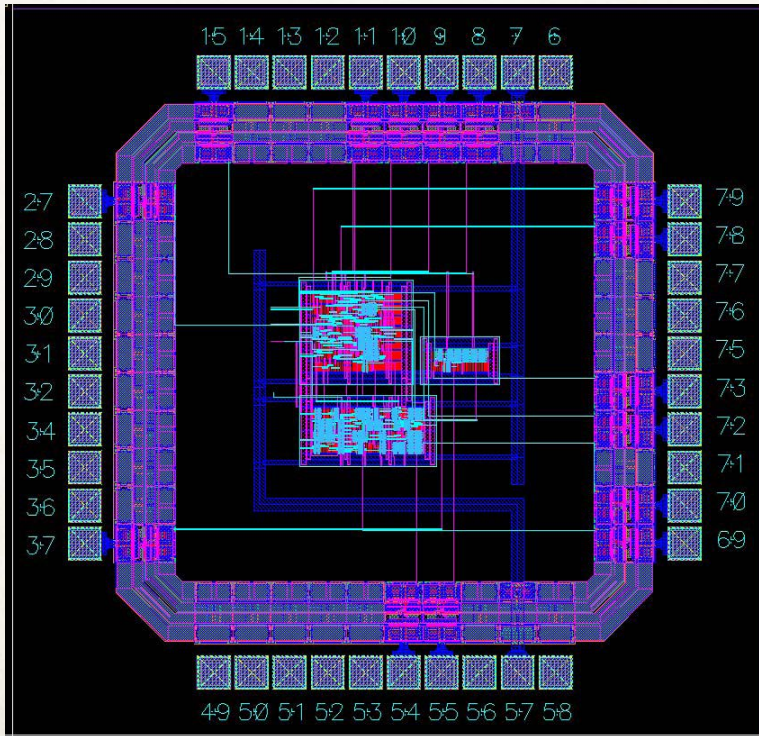
CS/ECE 6712

Spring 2014

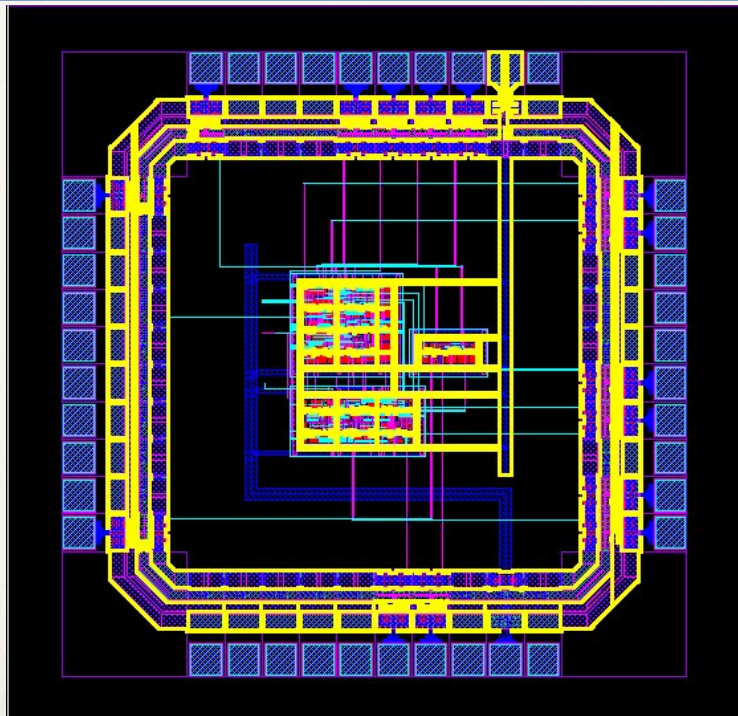
## First Step: Assemble

- ❖ Your core should be routed to the pad frame
  - ❖ VDD and GND should be connected and verified
  - ❖ Signals routed to pads (by vcar)
  - ❖ Pads checked (are they the right flavor?)
  - ❖ Double check I/O pads (both I and O plus En?)
- ❖ Make SURE not to move VDD and GND pins

## Step 2: DRC/EXT/LVS

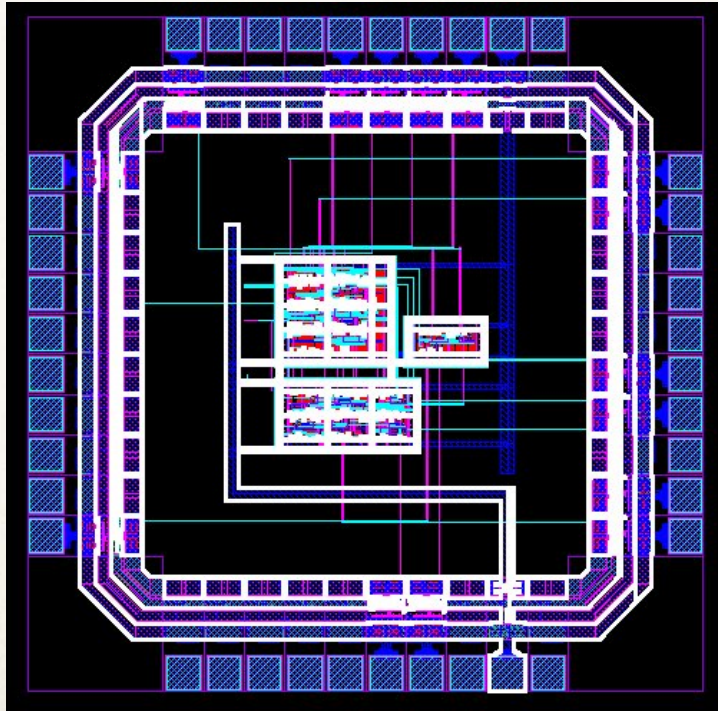


## Step 2: DRC/EXT/LVS



## Step 2: DRC/EXT/LVS

---



## Step 3: Simulate!

---

- ❖ Simulate the chip from the pads
  - ❖ Use `nc_verilog` on the schematic
    - ❖ Spectre on the layout would take forever...
  - ❖ You should have testbench files for the core...
    - ❖ Re-use them connected to the pads
    - ❖ Might have to modify things for I/O pads...

## Step 3: Simulate!

---

- ❖ Make sure you've documented your testbenches
  - ❖ They're a great way to make test pattern files
  - ❖ Test patterns are basically lists of inputs applied and outputs to be expected
  - ❖ `$display` statements in a whole-chip simulation are a great way to generate test patterns

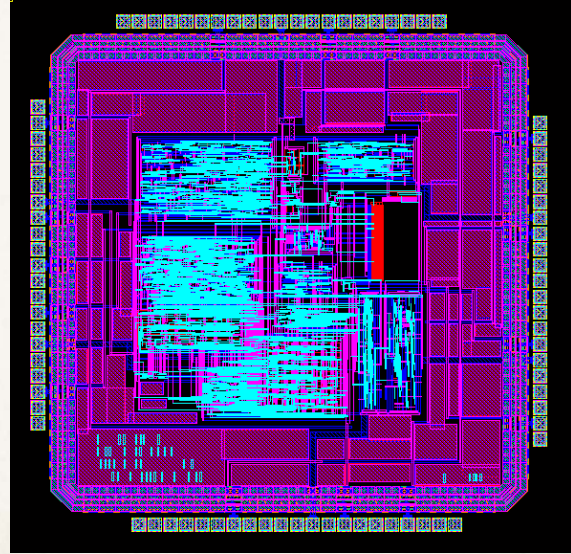
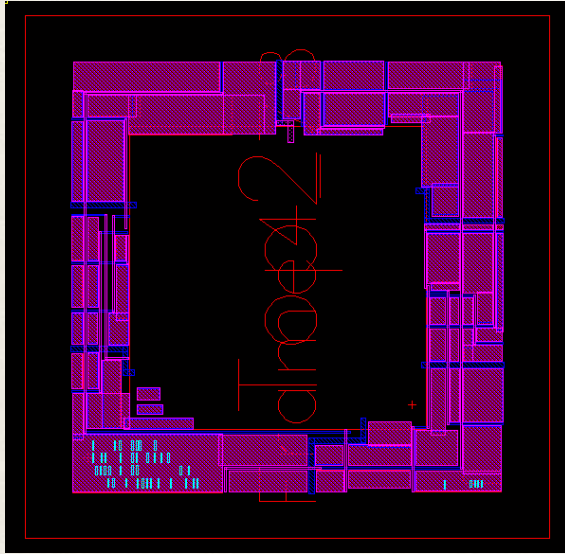
## Step 4: Add Fill

---

- ❖ Poly, M1, and M2 have minimum density requirements
  - ❖ You can have MOSIS add fill
  - ❖ Or you can add fill

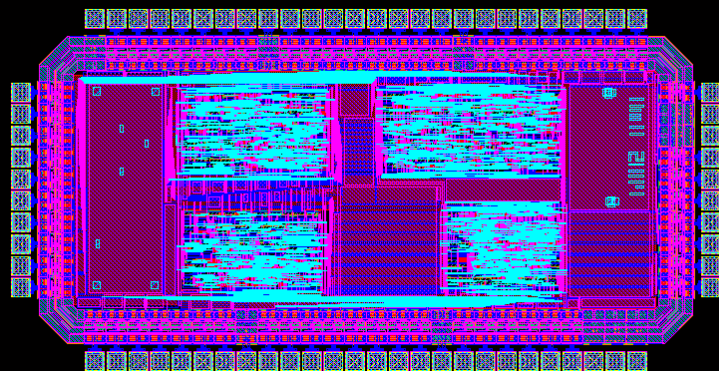
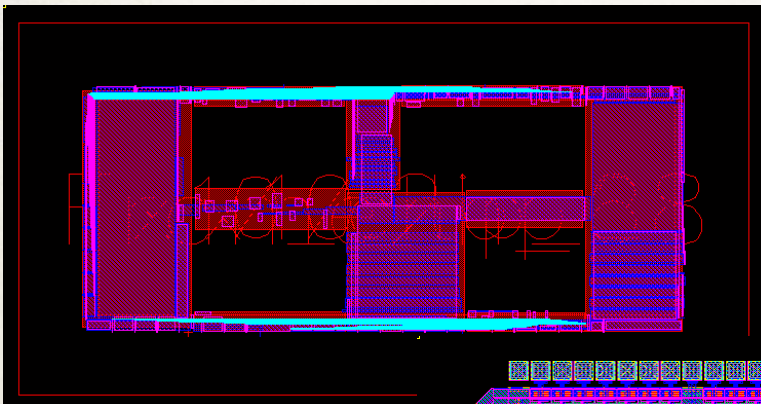
## Step 4: Add Fill

---

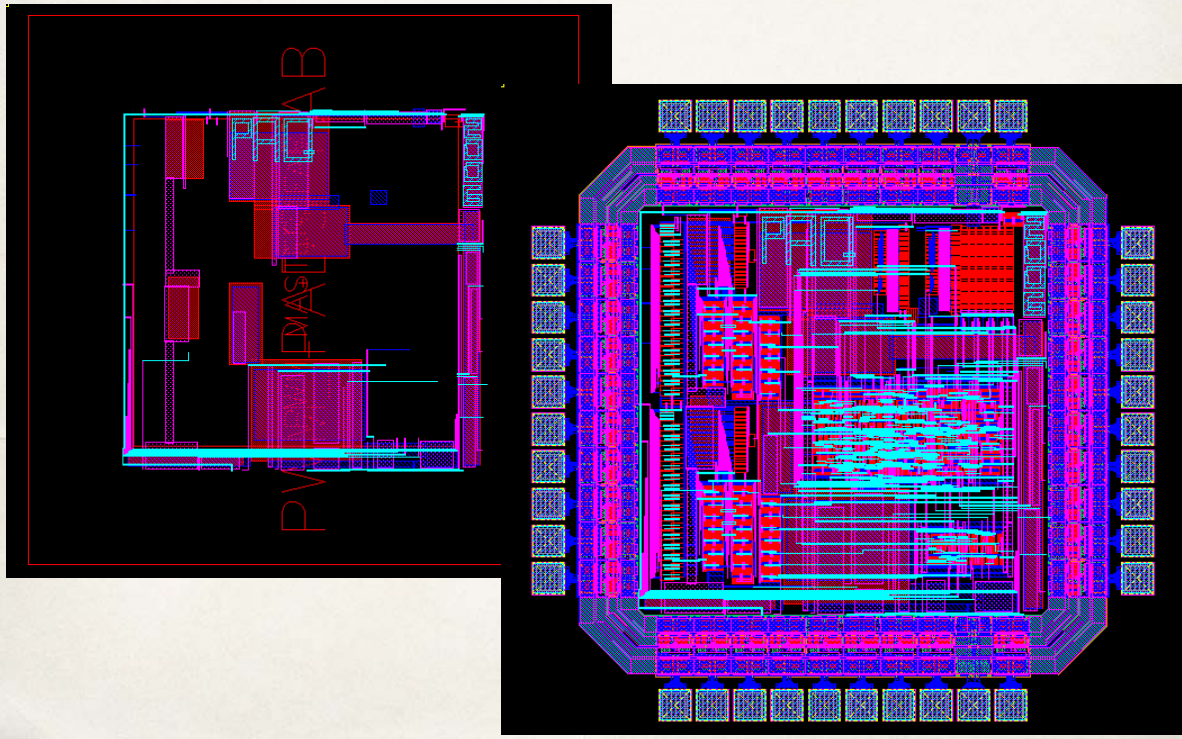


## Step 4: Add Fill

---



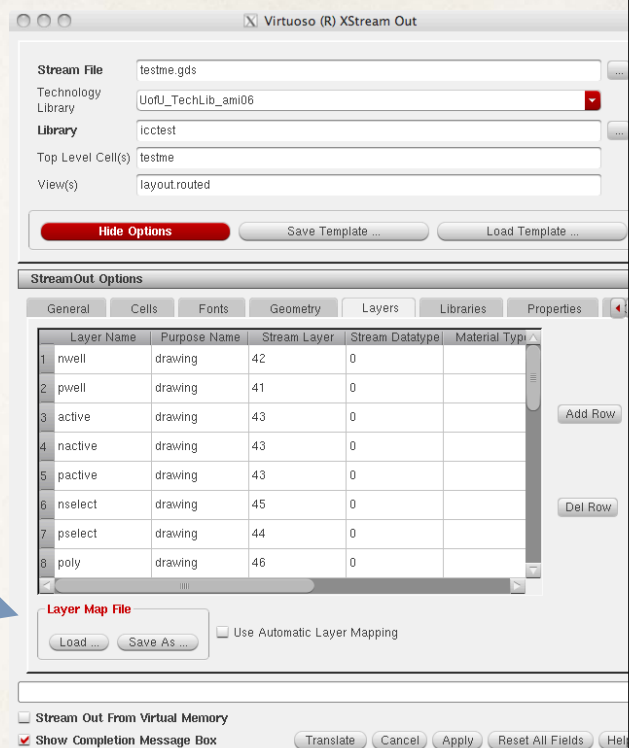
## Step 4: Add Fill



## Step 5: *Export* Stream (GDS)

Remember to load **stream4gds.map** file as  
a Layer Map File

See the book for details...

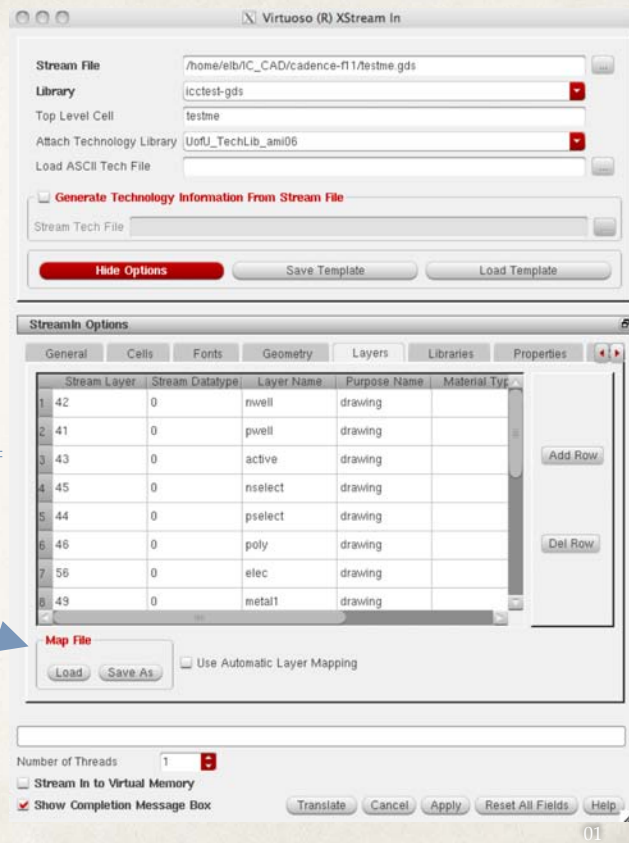


## Step 6: Import Stream (GDS)

Remember to load `streamin.map` file as a Layer Map File

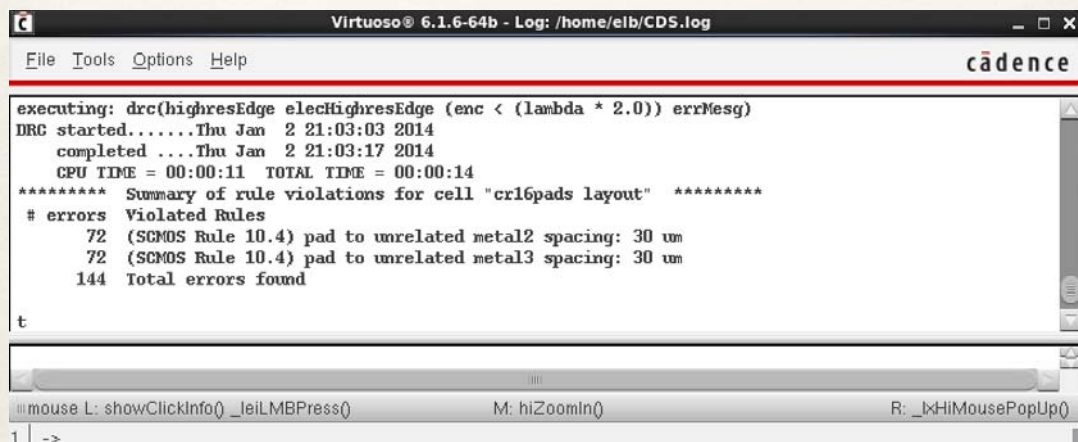
Make a new library to load the design into

See the book for details...



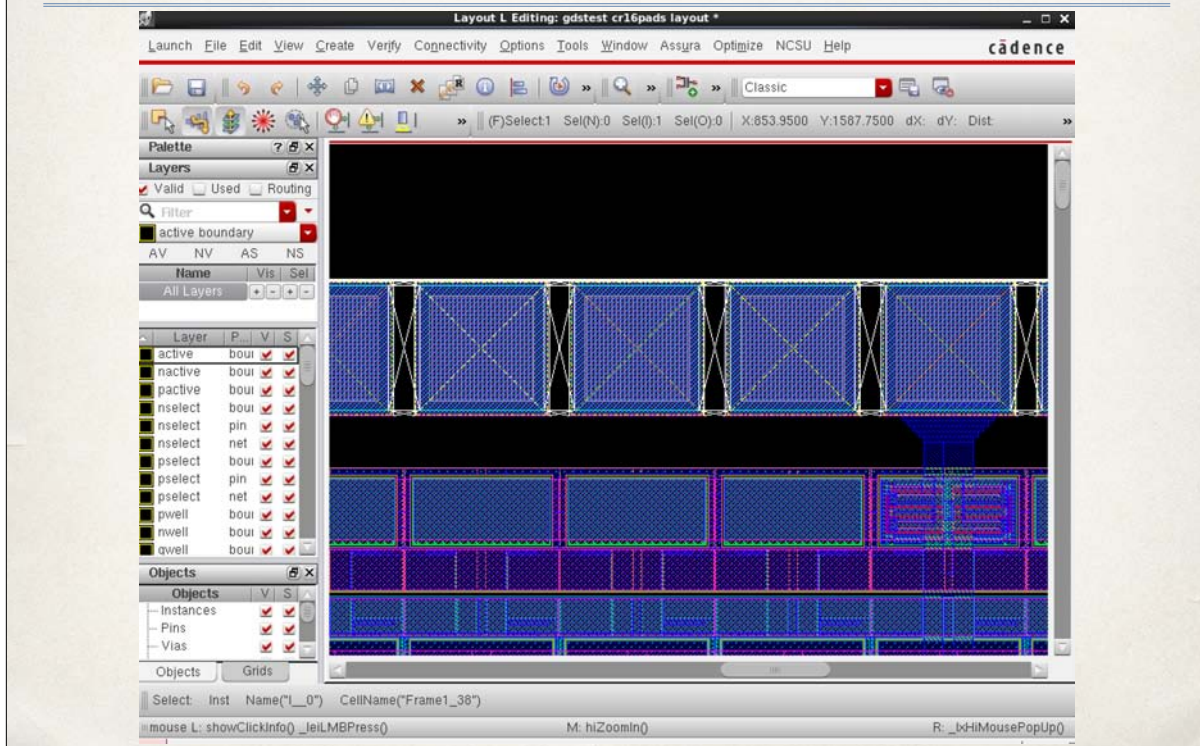
## Step 7: DRC/EXT/LVS imported GDS

❖ Ah crap - DRC violations!



❖ They're OK though - it's a known issue...

## Step 7: DRC/EXT/LVS imported GDS



## Step 8: Send me the Data

- ❖ Send me your gds file
- ❖ Tell me where your cadence files are
  - ❖ Specifically the final schematic version
  - ❖ I'd like to import your file, and run DRC/EXT/LVS myself...



# Whew! That's it!

---

- ❖ Now sit back and wait for the chip to arrive!
- ❖ It takes a while...