

EMBEDDED SYSTEMS AND KINETIC ART

A NATURAL COLLABORATION



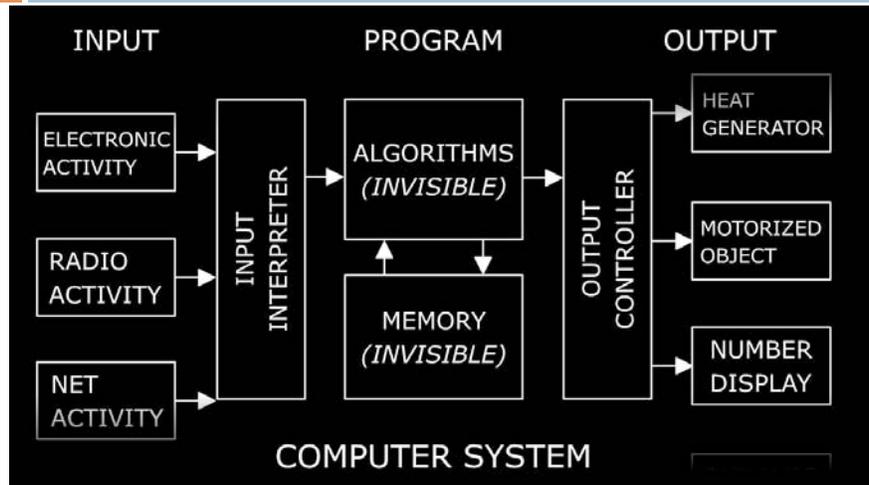
Erik Brunvand and Paul Stout

Kinetic Art

- Kinetic art contains moving parts
 - Depends on motion, sound, or light for its effect
- Kinetic aspect often controlled by microcontrollers
 - Using motors, actuators, transducers, sensors
- The artwork can react to its environment
 - Distinct from “computer art”
 - The computer is usually behind the scenes



Jim Campbell's "Formula"



Embedded Systems

- Computer systems that are embedded into a complete device
 - ▣ Often small or special purpose computers/microprocessors
 - ▣ Designed to perform one or a few dedicated functions
 - ▣ Often reactive to environmental sensors
 - ▣ Often designed to directly control output devices



Embedded Systems and Kinetic Art

- **Cross-college collaborative course**
 - ▣ Brings Art students and Computer Science and Engineering (CSE) students together
 - ▣ Design and build embedded-system-controlled kinetic art
 - ▣ Goal is that both groups of students benefit

- **Fundamental nature of *Design***
 - ▣ Engineering design vs. creative design?



Class overview

- **Basic reactive programming with embedded systems**
 - ▣ Electronics fundamentals
 - ▣ Sensors and actuators as I/O

- **Basic 3d art concepts**
 - ▣ Formal elements: aesthetics, proportion, balance, tension
 - ▣ Material studies and mechanical linkages

- **Studio-based instruction model**



Class overview

- Individual and group projects
 - ▣ Everybody tries everything individually
 - ▣ Also work in interdisciplinary teams
- Design and build kinetic art

- Finish with a gallery show of results
 - ▣ 2009/2010: *Invisible Logic*
 - ▣ 2010/2011: *Intersectio*



Intersectio



Studio Instruction Model

- Collaboration, design-thinking, interaction, learn-by-doing
 - ▣ Explore a multitude of design alternatives
 - ▣ Evaluation of those alternatives in peer critiques
 - Both at formative and completed project phases



Enhancing Creativity

- Creative design and design-thinking are powerful concepts
 - ▣ One definition: enhanced creativity is generating many potential solutions instead of gravitating quickly to one
- Kinetic art is serious stuff...
 - ▣ ... but not regular CSE projects
 - ▣ CSE students have the freedom to explore without worrying about getting it “right”

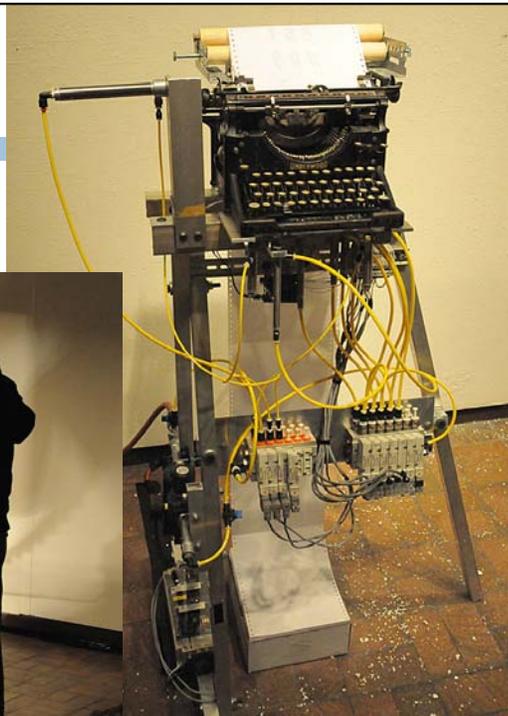


Course Infrastructure - HW

- Controller – Arduino
- Sensors
 - ▣ Potentiometers/knobs, light, motion (PIR), distance, vibration (piezo), sound, temperature, etc.
- Actuators and transducers
 - ▣ LEDs, servos, DC motors, DC stepper motors, sound, etc.
- Other parts
 - ▣ LED drivers, transistors, resistors, diodes
 - ▣ LCD displays, SPI/I2C peripherals
 - ▣ Power supplies, soldering stations, wire, etc.



F2009: Invisible Logic



F2009: Invisible Logic



F2009: Invisible Logic



F2010: Intersectio



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F2010: Intersectio



F2010: Intersectio



F2010: Intersectio



F2010: Intersectio



F2010: Intersectio



Student Comments

- ▣ I now have a much better understanding of how to "think about art" and also saw an entirely different side of engineering.
- ▣ Artists have a completely different mindset and it was nice to get a new perspective on things. It really made me learn to appreciate the creative thinking they brought to the table.
- ▣ I enjoyed it and already have suggested it to several artists and engineers I know!
- ▣ I feel more competent in both [art and engineering] having experienced each side in a new way.



Conclusions

- ▣ **Embedded systems and kinetic art is a natural collaboration**
 - ▣ Exploration of fundamental design concepts
 - Design-thinking is a natural complement to computational-thinking
 - ▣ Studio instruction model is fascinating
 - ▣ Both groups of students benefit from working with each other
 - ▣ Cross-college collaboration – just the beginning!
- ▣ Erik Brunvand, School of Computing, elb@cs.utah.edu
- ▣ Paul Stout, Dept of Art and Art History, paul.stout@gmail.com



Extra Slides



F2010: Intersectio



F2010: Intersectio



F2010: Intersectio



F2010: Intersectio



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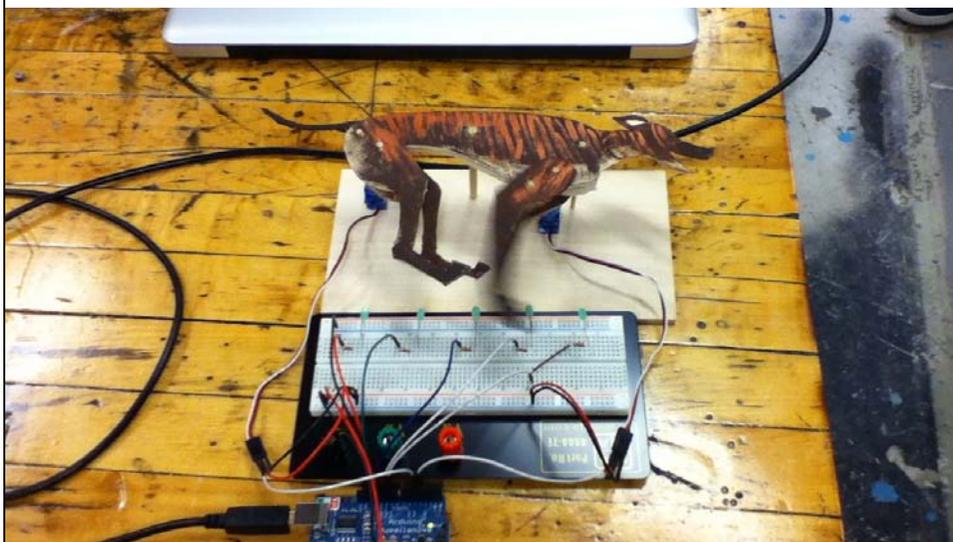
F2010: Intersectio



F2010: Intersectio



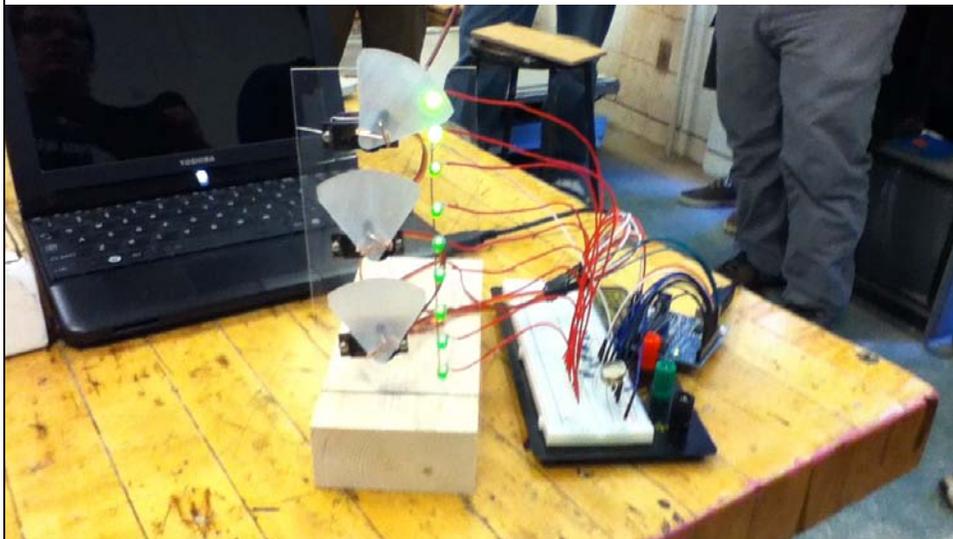
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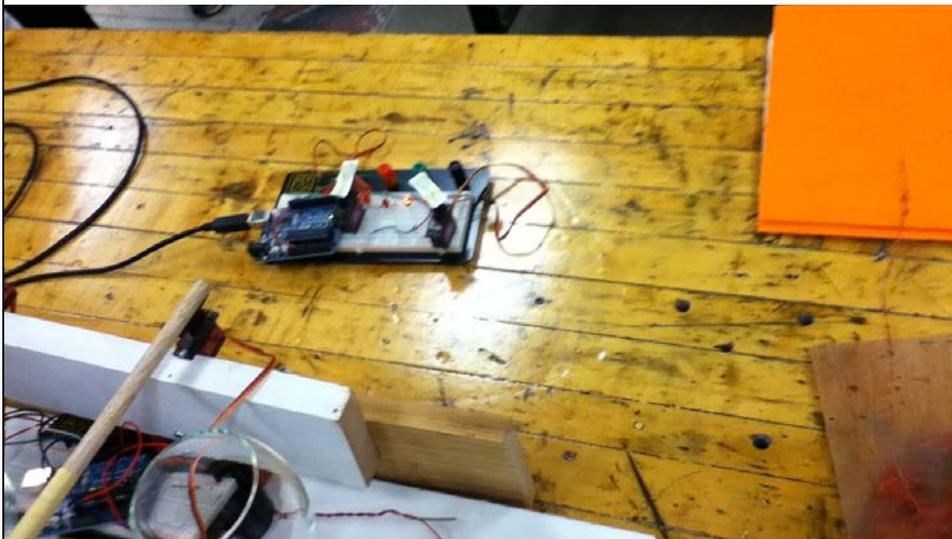
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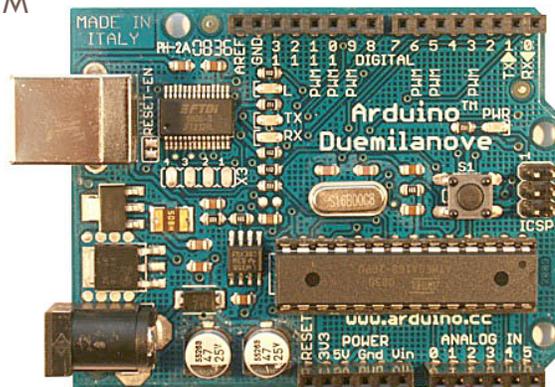


F2010: Intersectio



Course Infrastructure - Controller

- Arduino embedded controller - Open-source HW
 - ▣ Based on Atmel AVR
 - ▣ Digital I/O with PWM
 - ▣ Analog inputs
 - ▣ Programmed over USB
 - ▣ Inexpensive



Course Infrastructure - SW

- Arduino open-source integrated development environment (IDE)
 - ▣ Good news – basically C
 - gcc is the back-end
 - ▣ Bad news – basically C
 - Moderately steep learning curve



```

BlinkWithoutDelay | Arduino 0017
File Edit Sketch Tools Help

BlinkWithoutDelay
void loop()
{
  // here is where you'd put code that needs to be running all the
  // check to see if it's time to blink the LED; that is, is the di
  // between the current time and last time we blinked the LED bigg
  // the interval at which we want to blink the LED.
  if (millis() - previousMillis > interval) {
    // save the last time you blinked the LED
    previousMillis = millis();

    // if the LED is off turn it on and vice-versa:
    if (ledState == LOW)
      ledState = HIGH;
    else
      ledState = LOW;

    // set the LED with the ledState of the variable:
    digitalWrite(ledPin, ledState);
  }
}
  
```

Course Infrastructure - Art

- Studio space for construction
- Wood and metal shops
- Materials collection
- Gallery space for final show

